Unit 5 Terms – Presidency, Bureaucracy and Public Policy

AP U. S. Government and Politics

Terms & Test Due Tuesday, November 22, 2016

Directions: All terms listed should be identified/defined in a two-column format. Column on the left should contain a definition that is not just copied from the glossary but identified according to your reading. Column on the right should contain a deeper explanation, analysis, example, real-world application, metaphor, cause/effect, or description of how it’s different from a similar term. These can be typed or hand-written and must be your own work and ideas! **It will be a tremendous benefit to read the chapters in order to help you with this part.**

Chapter 14 The Presidency (pages 331-367 & notes)

1. Gridlock
2. Electoral college
3. Faithless elector
4. Winner-takes-all
5. Bully pulpit
6. Veto message
7. Pocket veto
8. Line-item veto
9. Executive privilege
10. Executive order
11. Executive agreement
12. Signing statement
13. Pyramid structure
14. Circular structure
15. Ad hoc structure
16. Cabinet
17. Secretary
18. Attorney General
19. Impeachment
20. Executive Office of President (EOP)
21. White House Office
22. Office of Management and Budget (OMB)
23. Independent Agencies
24. Balancing the ticket
25. Patronage/spoils system
26. Impoundment
27. War Powers Act

Chapter 15 Bureaucracy (pages 371-397 & Notes)

1. Bureaucracy
2. Government by proxy
3. Laissez-faire
4. Discretionary authority
5. Competitive service
6. Iron-triangle
7. Issue network
8. Appropriation
9. Authorization legislation
10. Committee clearance
11. Red tape

Public Policy (not in textbook)

1. Insurance program
2. Assistance program
3. Means-tested
4. Non-means tested
5. Medicaid
6. Medicare
7. Social Security
8. Deficit
9. surplus
10. National debt
11. Gross domestic product
12. Monetarism
13. Keynesianism
14. Supply-side theory
15. Monetary policy
16. Fiscal policy
17. Globalization
18. Income inequality
19. Budget
20. subsidy
21. Discretionary spending
22. Mandatory spending
23. Entitlements
24. Sequester
25. Isolationism
26. Unilateralism
27. Pragmatism
28. moralism
29. Human rights
30. Polarization
31. Military-industrial complex
32. Progressive tax
33. Flat tax
34. deregulation