Unit 4 Terms – Judicial Branch, Civil Rights and Civil Liberties

AP U. S. Government and Politics

Terms & Test Due October 28, 2016

**Directions:** All terms listed should be identified/defined in a two-column format. Column on the left should contain a definition that is not just copied from the glossary but identified according to your reading. Column on the right should contain a deeper explanation, analysis, example, real-world application, metaphor, cause/effect, or description of how it’s different from a similar term. These can be typed or hand-written and must be your own work and ideas! **It will be a tremendous benefit to read the chapters in order to help you with this part.**

**Chapter 16 The Judiciary (pages 398-426 & notes)**

1. *Judicial review*
2. *Judicial restraint approach*
3. *Activist approach*
4. *The exceptions clause*
5. *Marbury v Madison*
6. *Martin v Hunter’s Lessee*
7. *McCulloch v Maryland*
8. *ExParte McCardle*
9. *Constitutional court*
10. *District court*
11. *Court of appeals*
12. *Legislative court*
13. *Litmus test*
14. *Senatorial courtesy*
15. *Dual court system*
16. *Appellate jurisdiction*
17. *Original jurisdiction*
18. *Federal question cases*
19. *Diversity cases*
20. *Writ of certiorari*
21. *In forma pauperis*
22. *Fee shifting*
23. *Plaintiff*
24. *Defendant*
25. *Standing*
26. *Sovereign immunity*
27. *Class-action suit*
28. *Brief*
29. *Amicus curiae*
30. *Per curiam opinion*
31. *Opinion of the Court (majority opinion)*
32. *Concurring opinion*
33. *Dissenting opinion*
34. *Stare decisis*
35. *Political question*
36. *Remedy*

**Chapter 5 Civil Liberties (pages 95-120 & notes)**

1. *civil liberties*
2. *due process of law*
3. *equal protection clause*
4. *1st amendment*
5. *freedom of expression*
6. *freedom of religion*
7. *establishment clause*
8. *free exercise clause*
9. *wall of separation*
10. *prior restraint*
11. *selective incorporation process*
12. *14th amendment*
13. *Clear and present danger clause*
14. *Libel*
15. *Slander*
16. *Obscenity*
17. *Symbolic speech*
18. *Exclusionary rule*
19. *Search warrant*
20. *Probable cause*
21. *4th amendment*
22. *5th amendment*
23. *Exclusionary rule*
24. *Good faith exception*
25. *Public safety exception*
26. *Inevitable discovery*
27. *Miranda Rule*

***Chapter 6 Civil Rights (pages 121-149 & notes)***

1. *Civil rights*
2. *Separate-but-equal doctrine*
3. *Suspect classification*
4. *Strict scrutiny*
5. *De jure segregation*
6. *De facto segregation*
7. *Civil disobedience*
8. *Police powers*
9. *Equality of result*
10. *Equality of opportunity*
11. *Affirmative action*
12. *Reverse discrimination*