AP COGO Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_

Unit 3: RUSSIA

Communist & Post-Communist Countries (Ethel Wood)

Answer **ALL** parts of each question to get credit for the question.

Several concepts will be reviewed/reinforced from Unit 1.

**Introduction**

1. How have communist countries criticized advanced democracies?
2. Which countries remain communist today?

**Marxism**

1. Summarize **Karl Marx**’s beliefs as outlined in the **Communist Manifesto** in 1848.
2. Why would governments no longer be necessary according to Marx?

**Marxism-Leninism**

1. Explain how **Leninism** in Russia differed from what Marx envisioned. Be sure to include the following terms in your explanation: ***vanguard of the revolution, democratic centralism, nomenklatura***

**Maoism and Market-Based Socialism**

1. Explain how **Maoism** in China differed from what Marx envisioned.
2. How did **Deng Xiaoping** change China’s system of communism?

**Gender Relations in Communist Regimes**

1. How do Marxists view traditional gender relations? How does communism address these issues? How well did Communist Russia and China live up to this ideal?

**Communist Political Economy**

1. Describe political economies under communist ideology.
2. Describe 2 major problems experienced by communist economies.

**New Economic Ties**

1. Describe the similarities between Russia and China today.